# Formal Models SS 2020: Assignment 3

Based on Video "Lecture 20. March 2014" on our webpage.

Institute for Formal Models and Verification, JKU Linz

Due 02.04.2020

Guideline:

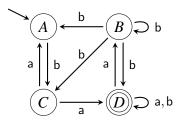
- To indicate that you solved an exercise, tick it off in our MOODLE course until **10am on the day of the exercise (Due 02.04.2020)**. Unmarking and marking exercises later is **not** possible.
- Upload your solved exercises in the Moodle course. Generate a single PDF file, which contains all solved exercises, your name, and your matriculation number. Upload the PDF file do not generate a ZIP! Not following the format leads to deduction of points!
- We will randomly select and correct solved exercises.
- A sample solution will be provided.

#### **Exercise 9**

Draw a *deterministic* FA A with  $\Sigma := \{a, b\}$  having at least 3 states such that  $L(C(A)) \neq \overline{L(A)}$ , where C(A) denotes the complement-automaton of A. Explain your solution.

### **Exercise 10**

Given FA A where  $\Sigma := \{a, b\}$  as shown on the right. Draw the oracle-automaton Oracle(A) as defined on lecture slide 8. For making Oracle(A) complete by introducing an error state, how many new transitions have to be added?



#### Exercise 11

Given FA A from the previous exercise, draw the *optimized* oracle-automaton Oracle(A). Is Oracle(A) complete? Is it deterministic? Justify your answer.

## **Exercise 12**

Draw an I/O-automaton modelling the digital circuit shown on the right. Use  $\Sigma := \Theta := \{0, 1\}$  as input- and outputalphabet. Assume that both D-flip-flops start with Q = 0.

