

# Formal Models SS 2020: Assignment 9

Based on Video “Lecture 22. May 2014” on our webpage.  
Institute for Formal Models and Verification, JKU Linz

due 04.06.2020

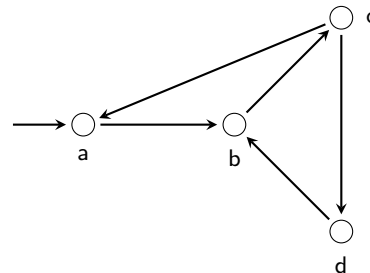
Guideline:

- To indicate that you solved an exercise, tick it off in our MOODLE course until **10am on the day of the exercise (04.06.2020)**. Unmarking and marking exercises later is **not** possible.
- **Upload your solved exercises in the Moodle course. Generate a single PDF file, which contains all solved exercises, your name, and your matriculation number. Upload the PDF file - do not generate a ZIP!** Not following the format leads to deduction of points!
- We will randomly select and correct solved exercises.
- A sample solution will be provided.

## Exercise 33

Given LTS  $L$  as shown on the right.

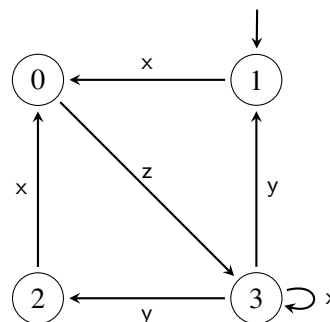
- List 5 different infinite traces in  $L$ , using  $\omega$ -notation, e.g.  $ababab \dots = (ab)^\omega$ .
- Find 6 equivalences between traces from part a), using notation  $\pi^i$ , e.g.  $\pi_2 = \pi_1^1$  for  $\pi_1 = xyz$  and  $\pi_2 = yz$ .



## Exercise 34

Given LTS  $L$  and CTL/HML formulae 1 to 6 as shown below. For each state  $s$  of  $L$ , determine which of formulae 1 to 6 hold in  $s$ .

1.  $\mathbf{EX}(\langle x \rangle 1)$
2.  $\mathbf{AX}([y] 0)$
3.  $\mathbf{AG}(\langle z \rangle 1 \rightarrow \langle y \rangle 1)$
4.  $\mathbf{E}[\langle x \rangle 1 \mathbf{U} \langle z \rangle 1]$
5.  $\mathbf{EG}(\langle y \rangle 1)$
6.  $\mathbf{EF}(\mathbf{EG} \langle x \rangle 1)$



**Exercise 35**

Give a formal proof for the proposition on slide 60 (hint: use induction).

**Exercise 36**

Draw the Kripke structure for the LTS as shown below.

