

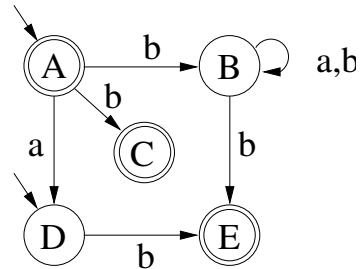
# Formal Models SS 2012: Assignment 1

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Due 15.03.2012

## Exercise 1

Given the finite automaton (FA)  $A_1$  as shown on the right. Specify  $A_1$  formally as a 5-tuple, including all of its components. Is  $\epsilon \in L(A_1)$ ,  $abb \in L(A_1)$  and  $babb \in L(A_1)$ ? Is  $A_1$  deterministic? Is  $A_1$  complete? Justify your answers.



## Exercise 2

Construct an FA  $A_2 := (S_2, I_2, \Sigma_2, T_2, F_2)$  with  $\Sigma_2 := \{a, b, c\}$  such that  $L(A_2)$  exactly contains all words  $w$  over  $\Sigma_2$  where each  $a$  is followed by one  $b$  and an arbitrary number of  $c$  (also none). Draw  $A_2$  and specify it formally as a 5-tuple.

## Exercise 3

Graphically describe an automaton which accepts the numbers 1 to 19 written in Roman style, i.e., the language is  $\{I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, X, XI, XII, XIII, XIV, XV, XVI, XVII, XVIII, XIX\}$ .

## Exercise 4

Let  $P_3 := A_3 \times A_4$  be the product automaton of FA  $A_3$  and FA  $A_4$  as shown on the right. Draw  $P_3$  and fully specify it formally as a 5-tuple. Find three words  $w$  with  $w \in L(P_3)$ . What is the maximum number of states  $P_3$  can have in theory? Justify your answers.

