

# Formal Models SS 2016: Assignment 5

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Due 21.04.2016

**Exercise 17** Let  $P = b.c.P$  and  $Q = a.b.Q$ . Show that action

$$((b.Q + b.a.Q) \parallel (b.P + b.c.P)) + (a.Q \parallel b.P) \xrightarrow{b} a.Q \parallel P$$

can be executed by subsequently applying the semantical rules of PA.

**Exercise 18**

Given a CEN  $N = (C, I, E, G)$  with  $C = \{r, s, t, u, v, w\}$ ,  $I = \{r, v\}$ ,  $E = \{b, c, d, e\}$ ,  $G = \{(r, b), (b, s), (t, b), (s, c), (c, r), (d, t), (d, u), (u, e), (e, v), (v, d), (w, b), (d, w)\}$ .

Draw the CEN  $N$ . How many markings are possible on  $N$  *theoretically*?

- a) Draw the CEN  $N$ .
- b) Given marking  $\{u\}$ , what is the marking obtained when event  $d$  fires?
- c) Given marking  $\{s, t, u\}$ , what is the marking obtained when event  $d$  fires?
- d) Given marking  $\{r, u\}$ , what is the marking obtained when event  $e$  fires?

**Exercise 19**

Let  $L$  be the LTS corresponding to the CEN  $N$  from the previous exercise. Draw  $L$ . Can a deadlock be reached on  $N$ ? Justify your answer!

**Exercise 20** Given PTN  $N$  as shown on the right. Justify your answers to the following questions.

- a) Specify  $N$  formally as 5-tuple  $N = (P, I, T, G, C)$  including all of its components.
- b) How many different markings are possible in  $N$  *theoretically*?
- c) Is there a marking  $M$  for  $N$  such that all transitions are enabled?

