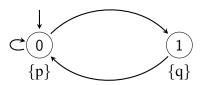
# Formal Models SS 2017

# Institute for Formal Models and Verification, JKU Linz

Due 22.06.2017

### Exercise 41

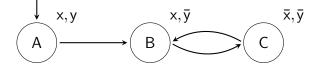


Given Kripke structure K as shown above. Justify your answers to the following questions.

- a) Does  $K \models f$  hold for ACTL formula  $f := \mathbf{AX} \ p \lor \mathbf{AX} \ q$ ?
- b) Let  $g := f \setminus A$ . Does  $K \models g$  hold?
- c) Based on the results of a) und b): are f and g equivalent?
- d) Based on the results of a), b) and c): is there an LTL formula which is equivalent to f?

## **Exercise 42**

Given Kripke structure *K* below. Formulate the transition function as propositional formula.



### Exercise 43

Formulate (a) two steps, (b) three steps done in K with the previously identified propositional formula.

#### **Exercise 44**

- a) Formulate that state  $\bar{x}\bar{y}$  is not reachable after one step in propositional logic (from the initial state). Use limboole to evaluate your encoding.
- b) Now show that  $\bar{x}\bar{y}$  is reachable after two steps. Evaluate your encoding with limboole.