# Formal Models SS 2015: Assignment 6 

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Due 07.05.2015

## Exercise 21

Let $P=b . c . P$ and $Q=a . b . Q$. Show that action

$$
((b \cdot Q+b \cdot a \cdot Q) \|(b . P+b \cdot c \cdot P))+(a \cdot Q \| b \cdot P) \xrightarrow{b} a \cdot Q \| P
$$

can be executed by subsequently applying the semantical rules of PA.

## Exercise 22

Given a CEN $N=(C, I, E, G)$ with $C=\{r, s, t, u, v, w\}, I=\{r, v\}, E=\{b, c, d, e\}$, $G=\{(r, b),(b, s),(t, b),(s, c),(c, r),(d, t),(d, u),(u, e),(e, v),(v, d),(w, b),(d, w)\}$.

Draw the CEN $N$. How many markings are possible on $N$ theoretically?
a) Draw the CEN $N$.
b) Given marking $\{u\}$, what is the marking obtained when event $d$ fires?
c) Given marking $\{s, t, u\}$, what is the marking obtained when event $d$ fires?
d) Given marking $\{r, u\}$, what is the marking obtained when event $e$ fires?

## Exercise 23

Let $L$ be the LTS corresponding to the CEN $N$ from the previous exercise. Draw $L$.

## Exercise 24

Given a CEN $N=(C, I, E, G)$ with $C=\{r, s, t, u\}, I=\{r, s\}, E=\{b, c, d, e\}$, $G=\{(r, b),(r, c),(s, c),(t, e),(u, d),(e, u),(c, t),(c, u),(b, s),(d, r)\}$
a) Draw the CEN $N$. How many markings are possible on $N$ theoretically?
b) Starting from the initial marking $I$, can a deadlock be reached on $N$ ? Justify your answer!

